California
Research in the Graphic Arts
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1. NOVA SCOTIA COLLEGE OF ART AND DESIGN Rayne print. Lithography Workshop. Bob Rogers and student helper Richard Jardin (Photo Michael Landerville.)

2-3. TAMARIND LITHOGRAPHY WORKSHOP. June Wayne Director, artist, painter and printmaker.

4. GEMINI. Claes Oldenburg (1929- ). Giant ice bag. Vinyl and wood with hydraulic mechanism. 16 feet high by 18 in diameter. Los Angeles County Museum of Art.
This article will deal with prints mostly, i.e., print workshops and galleries I visited in a recent trip to California. In some ways, what originated in California also spread throughout major U.S. cities and even one in Canada which recently opened at the Nova Scotic College of Art and Design in Halifax, and is run by Jack Lemon, a Tamarind alum. When I met Mr. Lemon, he mentioned that he has already collaborated with Canadian artists such as Greg Curnoe, David Bolduc, Robert Murray, Gordon Rayner, lain Baxter, etc. and that the lithographs created at his workshop would be seen shortly in commercial galleries across Canada. He mentioned, too, the fact that the services of the workshop were available to any Canadian (or American artist) who would like to have his ideas printed by professional printers for a certain fee.

LOS ANGELES
Tamarind

June Wayne is Tamarind. When I visited the workshop, I could feel it and see that this remarkable woman was responsible for the lithography revival in the U.S. This was all helped with a Ford Foundation grant, which began in 1959 and was for a period of ten years. Tamarind is due to close its doors sometime this year, under this grant. The purpose of the workshop was to train master printers and thus perpetuate, i.e. spread out to other places so that others could be trained. The program consisted of printers, spending at least two postgraduate years learning the art of lithography in collaboration with some of the best artists in the world. Curatorial students were responsible for keeping a complete record on any given print—its paper, ink, making and circumstances of creation.

Miss Wayne believes that the artist should be more "businesslike," She is concerned with the ability of the artist to receive monetary rewards for his work within our system of "free enter-

GRAPHIC ARTS

by Shirley RAPHAEL

Gemini, G.E.L.

The Gemini, G.E.L. Workshop on Melrose Ave. is operated by Kenneth Tyler, who was technical director of Tamarind from 1964-1965. One can say that he took lithography out of the non-profit niceties of subsidized life and shoved it into the cruel, competitive world. The Gemini workshop has produced some of the best prints by many of the top artists in America. They are responsible for the largest lithograph ever produced in the world, a Robert Rauschenberg called "Booster" standing 6-feet tall, 3-feet wide and featuring an X-ray vision of Robert Rauschenberg. This print was sold for the highest price ever asked for a print at the time it was done. They also have the largest lithography press ever developed, a seven-foot giant that will give artists like Rauschenberg and others something to grow on. Gemini is based on the idea, like the print workshops, of making the total resources of an experimental lithography workshop available to one artist for whatever time is needed to accomplish the work. Gemini is successful commercially, so much so that practically every print there has been sold and it is pre-sold before it is produced. When I was in Los Angeles, Gemini held a press preview to launch Class Oldenburg's 16-ft. giant vinyl ice bag sculpture, which is on exhibit at Osaka. With this venture, Gemini announced that they will branch into "multiples" as well.

A lot of the editions have been experiments, in colour, material or form. Kosso, a sculptor, who is living in Toronto and married to artist Rita Letendre, turned out a series of three-dimensional fold-out lithographs that resembled no other prints, at the time they were done, several years ago.

As a business, the workshop picks up all expenses for the creators who use the premises. Many artists are anxious to work at Gemini, aside from the commercial value. For here technique is used to serve as a vehicle for the artist's vision. Because of the skill of the printer, we see only the artist when looking at the print and not the printer's technical virtuosity.
Collectors Press was founded in January 1967, under the direction of Ernest de Soto, another recipient of a Tamarind Grant Fellowship. Since its beginning, artists from all over the country as well as Europe and South America have come to San Francisco to create fine works of original art. Artists such as Cuevas, Peter Voulkos, Jules Olitski, Ikeda, etc. have done some stunning prints at this workshop. At Collectors Press, like Gemini, published works, commissions given to artists of professional stature whose work would warrant the investment, account for 75% of the shop's output. Editions are kept small, usually around 75 so that each is a perfect print. Most of the "printers" who work at Collectors Press are former University of New Mexico, at Albuquerque, students of master printer Garo Antreasian or Tamarind trained. A series of lithographs by Jose Luis Cuevas entitled "Homage to Cuevedo" is outstanding. One print in this series, "La Mascara" has a black printed on gold acetate "mask", which opens to reveal a face beneath. Collectors Press has experimented with printing on foil, with silver inks, etc. and will continue to experiment with new materials as they become available.

The Graphic Gallery

This gallery is run by Hank Baum, former associate director of Tamarind, the Atelier Mourlot in New York and Collectors Press. It specializes in "works of art on paper" which include original prints, drawings, gouaches and collages created by artists working in many parts of the world. The work is all of a high level and "names" are included along with work by artists who are not well-known but worth knowing better. The day I was in the gallery, I was pleased to see an exhibit of silk screen prints done by the Vancouver artist Toni Onley. Montreal artist René Derouin is also represented here, and there are plans for a one-man show at a later date.

These were just some of the many places I visited. I also went to commercial galleries, museums, art schools etc. to see how they compare to the Canadian ones. In many cases, I found that the facilities (in the art schools) were worse than the Canadian ones and this was a big surprise. Graphics are very much alive and well in California. More and more artists are working in the various media and more and more galleries are devoting themselves to graphics. However, the Canadian scene is pretty much the same, except for the fact that in California they had this place called Tamarind, which provided such a good training ground.